

October 08, 2019

HONORABLE MA. LUCILLE L. NAVA, M.D. Chairperson
Committee on Population and Family Relations
RVM Bldg., House of Representatives
Quezon City

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
COMMITTEE ON PUPULATION & FAMILY RELATIONS
PECFIVED
DATE. 16 OCTOBER   PIME:
BA: MANA

## Dear Representative Nava:

This refers to the request of your Committee for the Department's comments on House Bill No. 1157 entitled: "Church Nullity Act of 2019", introduced by Representatives Yedda Marie K. Romualdez and Ferdinand Martin G. Romualdez and House Bill No. 1578 or "An Act Legalizing Church Annulment or Dissolution of Certain Marriages and for Other Purposes", introduced by Representative Pablo John F. Garcia, which seeks to recognize the civil effects of church annulment decrees. Also, provides for the determination of the legal status of children of the spouse who have acquired church annulment decrees; mode of liquidation, partition, and distribution of their properties; and the mode of delivery of the presumptive legitimes.

In line with this, may we share with you some possible implications of the proposed measures:

- A Decree of Annulment, whether issued by the state of religious groups would necessarily affect the status, custody and support of common children and the delivery of their presumptive legitimes, among others. Hence, for clarity, the proposed bill should elaborate the specific effects of a Church-Decreed Annulment on the children;
- The grounds and procedures for a civil annulment may be different from those of a church annulment. The ground for annulment before the courts may not be a ground for annulment before the church. Among others, this may result to forum-shopping, where a spouse would seek recourse before the venue which is more likely to grant the annulment; and
- Step-by-step procedures to be undertaken prior to, during, and after the dissolution of a Church-Decreed Annulment may be necessary to guide the parties.

For the Committee's consideration.

Very truly yours,

ROLANDO JOSELITO D. BAUTISTA Secretary Date:



September 10, 2019

## **HONORABLE RISA HONTIVEROS**

Chairperson
Committee on Women, Children
Family Relations and Gender Equality
Senate of the Philippines
GSIS Bldg., Financial Center
Diokno Blvd., Pasay City

## **Dear Senator Hontiveros:**

This refers to the request of your Committee for the Department's comments on Senate BIII No. 504 entitled: "An Act Recognizing the Civil Effects of Church Annulment Decree", introduced by Senator Pia S. Cayetano, which seeks to recognize the civil effects of church annulment decrees. Also, provides for the determination of the legal status of children of the spouse who have acquired church annulment decrees; mode of liquidation, partition, and distribution of their properties; and the mode of delivery of the presumptive legitime.

In line with this, may we share with you some possible implications of the proposed measure:

- A Decree of Annulment, whether issued by the state of religious groups would necessarily affect the status, custody and support of common children and the delivery of their presumptive legitimes, among others. Hence, for clarity, the proposed bill should elaborate the specific effects of a Church-Decreed Annulment on the children;
- The grounds and procedures for a civil annulment may be different from those of a church annulment. The ground for annulment before the courts may not be a ground for annulment before the church. Among others, this may result to forum-shopping, where a spouse would seek recourse before the venue which is more likely to grant the annulment; and
- 3. Step-by-step procedures to be undertaken prior to, during, and after the dissolution of a Church-Decreed Annulment may be necessary to guide the parties.

Very truly yours,

Office of Sen. Risa Hontiveros

ROLANDO JOSELITO D. BAUTISTA

Secretary
Date:

Por the Committee's consideration.

Office of Sen. Risa Hontiveros

Rolando JOSELITO D. BAUTISTA

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